

State and Federally Listed Species for Indian River County

- Note: Only federally listed plant species are included; “=” means a.k.a.; “SA” means similarity of appearance



Scientific Name	Common Name	State	USFWS	Habitats Used
Amphibians				
<i>Rana capito</i>	Gopher (=crawfish) frog	Sp. Spec. Concern		Longleaf Pine/Turkey Oak Hills, Sand Pine Scrub, Scrubby Flatwoods, Xeric Oak Hammock (uses ephemeral wetlands for breeding)
Birds				
<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>	Roseate spoonbill	Sp. Spec. Concern		Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Sloughs, Mangrove Swamp, Sawgrass Marsh, Ruderal (impoundments, spoil banks)
<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Florida scrub-jay	Threatened	Threatened	Sand Pine Scrub and Scrubby Flatwoods
<i>Aramus guarana</i>	Limpkin	Sp. Spec. Concern		Mangrove Swamp, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Cypress Swamp, Springs, Slough, Sawgrass Marsh, Ruderal (impoundments, canals, sugarcane, etc.)
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Little blue heron	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Wet Prairie or Slough, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Mangrove Swamps, Cypress Swamp, Sawgrass Marsh, Salt Marsh, Shrub Bog & Bay Swamp, Ruderal
<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Reddish egret	Sp. Spec. Concern		Mangrove Swamp, N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Salt Marsh
<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy egret	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Wet Prairie or Slough, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Mangrove Swamps, Cypress Swamp, Sawgrass Marsh, Salt Marsh, Shrub Bog & Bay Swamp, Ruderal
<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Tricolored (=Louisiana) heron	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Wet Prairie or Slough, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Mangrove Swamps, Cypress Swamp, Sawgrass Marsh, Salt Marsh, Shrub Bog & Bay Swamp, Ruderal
<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	White ibis	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Wet Prairie or Slough, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Mangrove Swamps, Cypress Swamp, Sawgrass Marsh, Salt Marsh, Shrub Bog & Bay Swamp, Ruderal
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	Endangered		N. & S. FL Coastal Strands (winter), Various Terrestrial and Ruderal Habitats
<i>Falco sparverius paulus</i>	Southeastern American kestrel	Threatened		Open Forests, Clearings, Ruderal, Various Open Habitats

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<i>Grus canadensis pratensis</i>	Florida sandhill crane	Threatened		N. & S. FL Flatwoods, Wet Prairie or Slough, Dry Prairie, Shallow Freshwater Marsh, Ruderal (pasture, crop fields, etc.)
<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	American oystercatcher	Sp. Spec. Concern		Exposed Mollusk Reef, N. & S. FL Coastal Strand, Ruderal Areas
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald eagle	Threatened	Threatened	Nearly throughout (estuarine, lacustrine, riverine, terrestrial); nests are usually near water
<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Wood stork	Endangered	Endangered	N. & S. FL, Everglades & Cabbage Palm Flatwoods, Pitcher Plant Bog, Sloughs, Sawgrass Marsh, Swamp & Bottomland Hardwoods, Cypress Swamp, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Salt Marsh, Wetland Hardwood Hammock, Shrub Bog and Bay Swamp, Cutthroat Seeps
<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Brown pelican	Sp. Spec. Concern		Coastal Islands, Open Water
<i>Polyborus plancus audubonii</i>	Audubon's crested caracara	Threatened	Threatened	S. FL & Cabbage Palm Flatwoods, Dry Prairie, Wet Prairie or Slough, Wetland Hardwood Hammock, Ruderal (pasture & grasslands)
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus</i>	Everglades snail kite	Endangered	Endang. - Crit. Hab. Designated	S. FL Flatwoods, Sloughs, Sawgrass Marsh, Freshwater Marsh & Ponds, Cypress Swamp
<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Black skimmer	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. FL Coastal Strand, Ruderal (commonly nests in rooftops)
<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>	Florida burrowing owl	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Flatwoods (dry prairie or grassland habitat), Ruderal (primarily pasture)
<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Least tern	Threatened		N. FL Coastal Strand, Ruderal (commonly nests in rooftops)
Fish				
<i>Rivulus marmoratus</i>	Mangrove rivulus; rivulus	Sp. Spec. Concern		Salt Marsh, Mangrove Swamp
Mammals				
<i>Peromyscus polionotus niveiventris</i>	Southeastern beach mouse	Threatened	Threatened	S. FL Coastal Strand
<i>Podomys floridanus</i>	Florida mouse	Sp. Spec. Concern		Longleaf Pine/Turkey Oak Hills, Sand Pine Scrub, Scrubby Flatwoods

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<i>Sciurus niger shermani</i>	Sherman's fox squirrel	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. FL Flatwoods, Longleaf Pine/Turkey Oak Hills, Ruderal
<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	West Indian (=Florida) manatee	Endangered	Endang. - Crit. Hab. Designated	Mangrove Swamp, Seagrass, Nearshore Reef, Alluvial, Blackwater & Spring-run Streams

Plant - Monocots

<i>Halophila johnsonii</i>	Johnson's seagrass		Threatened	Seagrass
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Reptiles

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	American alligator	Sp. Spec. Concern	Endangered - SA	All Flatwoods, Bogs, Sloughs, Swamps, Marshes, Sloughs and Perennial Water Bodies
<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Atlantic loggerhead turtle	Threatened	Threatened	N. & S. Coastal Strand, Seagrass, Nearshore Reef
<i>Chelonia mydas mydas</i>	Atlantic green sea turtle	Endangered	Endangered	N. & S. Coastal Strand, Seagrass, Nearshore Reef
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback (=leathery) turtle	Endangered	Endang. - Crit. Hab. Designated	N. & S. Coastal Strand, Seagrass, Nearshore Reef
<i>Drymarchon corais couperi</i>	Eastern indigo snake	Threatened	Threatened	E. indigo snakes use just about all FL Ecol. Communities, Ruderal
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	Gopher tortoise	Sp. Spec. Concern		N. & S. Coastal Strand, Longleaf Pine/Turkey Oak Hills, Sand Pine Scrub, Scrubby Flatwoods, Tropical Hammock, Ruderal
<i>Nerodia clarkii</i> (=fasciata) taeniata	Atlantic salt marsh snake	Threatened	Threatened	Salt Marsh, Mangrove Swamp
<i>Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus</i>	Florida pine snake	Sp. Spec. Concern		Longleaf Pine/Turkey Oak Hills, Scrubby Flatwoods, Xeric Oak Hammock, Ruderal